Physics Department Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305

Clarke A. Hardy



EDUCATION

Stanford University, Stanford, CA PhD in Physics Expected 2025 Queen's University, Kingston, Canada MSc in Physics BASc in Engineering Physics 2019

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Graduate Research Assistant, Optically-Levitated Microspheres Lab

Stanford University

2023 - Present

- Developed techniques for in-situ noise & background witnessing to improve sensitivity
- Built analysis pipeline to test for modifications to Newtonian gravity at short distances

Graduate Research Assistant, nEXO Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay Search

Stanford University

2020 - Present

- Designed, constructed, & characterized a new xenon purifier to mitigate radon backgrounds
- Developed light collection efficiency calibration scheme using an internal ¹²⁷Xe source
- o Built, maintained, & operated two test platforms for nEXO R&D at Stanford

Graduate Research Assistant, LZ Dark Matter Search

SLAC National Accelerator Laboratory

2019 - 2020

• Modelled sensitivity of the LZ detector to leptophilic dark matter

Graduate Research Assistant, PICO Dark Matter Search

Queen's University & SNOLAB

2018 - 2019

- \circ Modelled sensitivity of PICO-40L to CE ν NS and annual modulations in a DM signal
- Assisted with commissioning of the PICO-40L detector at SNOLAB
- Improved PICO-40L image quality by designing, fabricating, & installing a new retroreflector

Undergraduate Research Assistant, PICO Dark Matter Search

Queen's University

2017 - 2018

• Performed ray tracing simulations & reflectivity tests for PICO-40L retroreflector design

Undergraduate Research Assistant, NEWS-G Dark Matter Search

Queen's University

Summer 2016

- Developed & tested new calibration schemes using UV laser & external sources
- Designed & implemented slow controls readout electronics & software

Honors & Awards

| NSERC Postgraduate Scholarship – Doctoral National Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada | 2020 |
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| *Alexander Graham Bell Canada Graduate Scholarship – Doctoral National Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada | 2020 |
| *Clarendon Scholarship University of Oxford | 2019 |
| *Berkeley Fellowship for Graduate Study University of California, Berkeley | 2019 |
| Queen's CAP Prize Examination Award Queen's University | 2019 |

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| R. Samuel McLaughlin Fellowship Queen's University | 2018 |
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| NSERC Undergraduate Student Research Award Queen's University | 2017 |
| First Place, particle physics category Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference | 2017 |
| Ontario Professional Engineers Foundation Scholarship Queen's University | 2015 |
| Principal's Scholarship Queen's University * declined award | 2014 |

Workshops

Tri-Institute School on Elementary Particles (TRISEP)

Perimeter Institute for Theoretical Physics

June 2023

Workshop spanning two weeks with sessions from invited researchers on the Standard Model, BSM
physics, dark sector theory, amplitude techniques, EFT methods for gravity, gravitational wave
theory, gravitational wave experiments, collider experiments, particle astrophysics observations,
cosmology, and axions

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

| Co-Instructor, PHY 154: Physics I with Lab, Mount Tamalpais College | Fall 2024 |
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| Co-Instructor, Summer Science Circle, Mount Tamalpais College | Summer 2023 |
| Lead Instructor, PHY 154: Physics I with Lab, Mount Tamalpais College | Fall 2022 |
| Co-Instructor, MTH 220: Precalculus I, Mount Tamalpais College | Spring 2022 |
| Teaching Assistant, PH 41: Mechanics, Stanford | Winter 2022 |
| Teaching Assistant, PH 25: Modern Physics, Stanford | Spring 2020 |
| Teaching Assistant, PH 23: Electricity, Magnetism, & Optics, Stanford | Winter 2020 |
| Teaching Assistant, APSC 111: Mechanics, Queen's | Fall 2018 |

SERVICE & OUTREACH

Volunteer Mentor

nEXO Collaboration Mentorship Program

2024 - Present

Volunteer Faculty

Mount Tamalpais College

2022 - Present

- $\circ\,$ Served on faculty at a college for the incarce rated population at San Quentin State Prison
- Developed & taught multiple courses in physics & math

McDonald Institute Ambassador

Arthur B. McDonald Canadian Astroparticle Physics Research Institute

2018 - 2019

- Hosted school groups & gave tours of the McDonald Institute Visitor Center
- Assisted with regular outreach events within the community

Conferences & Talks

- 1. "Searching for new physics at the micron scale with optically levitated microspheres," APS April Meeting, Sacramento, CA, April 2024
- 2. *"Optimizing energy reconstruction for nEXO", Topics in Astroparticle and Underground Physics (TAUP) 2023, Vienna, Austria, September 2023

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3. *"Searching for Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay with nEXO", TRISEP 2023, Waterloo, Canada, June 2023

- 4. †"In Search of No Neutrinos: the nEXO Experiment and Detector Calibration", Two Sigma PhD Symposium, New York, NY, June 2023
- 5. "Development of a $^{127}\mathrm{Xe}$ calibration source for nEXO," APS April Meeting, New York City, NY, April 2022
- 6. "Development of a high-purity zirconium purifier for nEXO," APS Division of Nuclear Physics Fall Meeting (virtual), MIT, October 2021
- 7. "Lightmap reconstruction in nEXO with an internal xenon 127 source," Light Detection In Noble Elements (virtual), UC San Diego, September 2021
- 8. "New Outreach Initiatives in Canada with the McDonald Institute," European Physical Society High Energy Physics Conference, Ghent, Belgium, July 2019
- 9. "Searching for Dark Matter with PICO-40L," European Physical Society High Energy Physics Conference, Ghent, Belgium, July 2019
- 10. "Determining the Physics Reach of the PICO Bubble Chamber Dark Matter Detectors," Canadian Association of Physicists Congress, Burnaby, Canada, June 2019
- 11. "Improving the Optics of the PICO Bubble Chamber Dark Matter Detector," Winter Nuclear & Particle Physics Conference, Mont Tremblant, Canada, January 2018
- 12. "Improving the Optics and Fiducial Volume of the PICO-40L Dark Matter Detector," Canadian Undergraduate Physics Conference, Ottawa, Canada, October 2017
 - * poster presentation
 - † invited talk

Publications

- 1. M. Yvaine [et. al., including **C. A. Hardy**], "Imaging of single barium atoms in an asymmetric matrix site in solid xenon for barium tagging in a ¹³⁶Xe double beta decay experiment," submitted to Phys. Rev. A (2024) [arXiv:2407.00285]
- 2. S. Hedges [et al., including C. A. Hardy], "Supernova Electron-Neutrino Interactions with Xenon in the nEXO Detector," submitted to Phys. Rev. D (2024) [arXiv:2405.19419]
- 3. R.H.M. Tsang [et al., including **C.A. Hardy**], "An integrated online radioassay data storage and analytics tool for nEXO," Nucl. Instrum. Methods Phys. Res. A 1055, 168477 (2023) [arXiv:2304.06180]
- 4. C. Adams [et al., including **C.A. Hardy**], "Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay," White Paper submitted for the Fundamental Symmetries, Neutrons, and Neutrinos Town Meeting (2022) [arXiv:2212.11099]
- J. Aalbers [et al., including C.A. Hardy], "A Next-Generation Liquid Xenon Observatory for Dark Matter and Neutrino Physics," J. Phys. G: Nucl. Part. Phys. 50, 013001 (2023) [arXiv:2203.02309]
- 6. G. Gallina [et al., including **C. A. Hardy**], "Performance of novel VUV-sensitive Silicon Photo-Multipliers for nEXO," Eur. Phys. J. C 82, 1125 (2022) [arXiv:2209.07765]
- B. G. Lenardo, C. A. Hardy et al., "Development of a ¹²⁷Xe calibration source for nEXO," JINST 17, P07028 (2022) [arXiv:2201.04681]
- 8. G Adhikari [et al., including **C A Hardy**], "nEXO: Neutrinoless double beta decay search beyond the 10²⁸ year half-life sensitivity," J. Phys. G: Nucl. Part. Phys. 49, 015104 (2022) [arXiv:2106.16243]
- 9. D.S. Akerib [et al., including **C.A. Hardy**], "Projected sensitivities of the LUX-ZEPLIN (LZ) experiment to new physics via low-energy electron recoils," Phys. Rev. D 104, 092009 (2021) [arXiv:2102.11740]
- 10. M. Wagenpfeil [et al., including **C. A. Hardy**], "Reflectivity of VUV-sensitive Silicon Photomultipliers in Liquid Xenon," JINST 16, P08002 (2021) [arXiv:2104.07997]
- 11. M.G. Aartsen [et al., including **C. Hardy**], "Velocity independent constraints on spin-dependent DM-nucleon interactions from IceCube and PICO," Eur. Phys. J. C 80, 819 (2020) [arXiv:1907.12509]

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12. C. Amole [et al., including \mathbf{C} . \mathbf{Hardy}], "Data-Driven Modelling of Electron Recoil Nucleation in PICO C_3F_8 Bubble Chambers," Phys. Rev. D 100, 082006 (2019) [arXiv:1905.12522]

13. C. Amole [et al., including \mathbf{C} . \mathbf{Hardy}], "Dark Matter Search Results from the Complete Exposure of the PICO-60 $\mathrm{C}_3\mathrm{F}_8$ Bubble Chamber," Phys. Rev. D 100, 022001 (2019) [arXiv:1902.04031]